

# Index

Bold type is used for contributors to this volume. The suffix e indicates editorial comment; c, a conference report; r, a book review. Abbreviations: fr, fibre reinforced; PE, polyethylene; PP, polypropylene; PVA, polyvinyl alcohol.

- accelerated testing
  - ageing of PVA fibres, 80, 85–90
  - compressive strength of concrete after high-temperature curing, 29–35
  - weathering of cellulose fr cement composites, 93–7, 99–109
- acrylic polymers
  - rheology of latex cement composites, 215–19
  - toughness of fr concrete, 16–17, 18
- admixtures for cement, 59r
- Afridi, M.U.K.**, Ohama, Iqbal and Demura, 'Behaviour of  $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$  in polymer modified mortars', 235–44
- ageing
  - concrete structures, 60–1r
  - effects on creep of steel fr concrete, 207–9
  - effects on relaxation of steel fibres in cement matrices, 232–3
  - fly ash concrete, 41–6
  - fr cement composites, 93–7, 99–109, 111–15, 117–24, 125–31
- aggregates
  - grading, 167–74, 180, 181, 182
  - lightweight sludge ash, 179–87
- Akers, S.A.S.** and Bentur 'The microstructure and ageing of cellulose fibre reinforced cement composites cured in a normal environment', 99–109
- 'The microstructure and ageing of cellulose fr autoclaved cement composites', 111–15
- Akers, S.A.S.** and Studinka, 'Ageing behaviour of cellulose fibre cement composites in natural weathering and accelerated tests', 93–7
- Akers, S.A.S.** and Tait, 'Micromechanical studies of fresh and weathered fibre cement composites. Part 2: Wet testing', 125–31
- Akers, S.A.S.**, Crawford, Schultes and Gerneka, 'Micromechanical studies of fresh and weathered fibre cement composites. Part 1: Dry testing', 117–24
- Akers, S.A.S.**, Studinka, Meier, Dobb, Johnson and Hikasa, 'Long term durability of PVA reinforcing fibres in a cement matrix', 79–91
- Al-Ausi, M.A.** and Faiyadh, 'Effect of elevated temperature on splitting tensile strength of fibre concrete', 175–8
- alkali aggregate reaction, 192r, 256c
- aramid fr cement, 75
- aramid fr concrete, 16–17, 18
- asbestos fr cement
  - microstructure and weathering, 100, 107
  - replacements, 71e, 73–8 (see also individual reinforcements)
- Atzeni, C.**, Massidda and Sanna, 'Rheological behaviour of cements mixed with polymeric latices', 215–19
- autoclaving
  - effect on weathering tests, 93–7, 111–15, 117–24, 125–31
- Backer, Stanley** and Wang, 'Toughness determination for fibre reinforced concrete', 11–19
- Banthia, Nemkumar** and Pigeon, 'Load relaxation in steel fibres embedded in cement matrices', 229–34
- beams
  - aligned steel fibre reinforcement in box beams, 47–55
  - strengthening with steel plate, 21–7
- Bentur, A.** and Akers
  - 'The microstructure and ageing of cellulose fibre reinforced autoclaved cement composites', 111–15
  - 'The microstructure and ageing of cellulose fibre reinforced cement composites cured in a normal environment', 99–109
- Bentur, A.**, Mindess and Vondran, 'Bonding in polypropylene fibre reinforced concretes', 153–8
- Bhatty, Javed I.** and Reid, 'Moderate strength concrete from lightweight sludge ash aggregates', 179–87
- binders for fibreboard, 189–91c
- bonding, 59–60r
  - PP cement, 3–9
  - PP mesh fr concrete, 153–8
- book reviews, 59–61r, 192–4r, 257–8r
- brittle matrix composites, 57–8c
- Brooks, J.J.** and Kenai, 'Impact properties of polymer grid reinforced cement mortar', 159–65
- calcium hydroxide in polymer modified mortar, 235–44
- carbon fr cement, 75
- carbonation
  - cellulose fibres in accelerated weather tests, 94–7
  - effect of ageing in cellulose fibre cement composites, 99, 104–5, 107, 108, 114–15
- cellulose fibre cement composites, 75, 76
  - ageing, 93–7
  - from wastepaper, 143–7
  - microstructure and ageing, 99–109, 111–15, 120–1, 128–31
- cellulose fibres in accelerated weathering tests, 94–7
- cement composites, 58c, 59–60r
- Chern, Jenn-Chuan** and Young, 'Compressive creep and shrinkage of steel fibre reinforced concrete', 205–14
- chloride corrosion of steel fibre reinforcement, 221–7
- compressive strength
  - box beams with aligned steel reinforcement, 47–55
  - concrete cured at high temperature, 29–35
  - fly ash concrete, 41–6
  - polymer modified mortars, 242–3
  - sludge ash concretes, 184–6
- concrete
  - ageing of structures, 60–1r
  - chemical behaviour, 258r
- conferences and symposia
  - forthcoming, 63–8c, 133–9c, 195–201c, 259–664c
  - reports, 27–8c, 189–91c, 255–6c
- construction materials, 192–3r
- cooling methods for fr concrete, 175–8
- corrosion
  - admixtures in concrete, 255–6c
  - steel fibre reinforcement, 221–7
- courses, 69, 140, 202, 265–6
- Coutts, R.S.P.**, 'Wastepaper fibres in cement products', 143–7
- cracking (see also bonding, fracture)
  - cellulose fibre cement composites, 101–9
  - fracture strength of sludge ash aggregates, 183
  - impact behaviour of geotextiles, 164, 165
  - splitting tensile strength of fr concrete, 175–8
  - steel fr concrete, 141e
  - wet testing of fibre cement composites, 127–31
- Crawford, D.**, Akers, Schultes and Gerneka, 'Micromechanical studies of fresh and weathered fibre cement composites. Part 1: Dry testing',

- 117-24  
 creep steel fr concrete, 205-13  
 crystal structure (see also micro-structure)  
 polymer modified mortars, 237-8  
 PVA fibres, 80-1, 82, 83-90  
 curing methods  
 controlled and accelerated, for assessing concrete strength, 29-35  
 effect of autoclaving on weathering of fibre composites, 93-7, 111-15, 117-24, 125-31  
 normal, and ageing of cellulose fibre cement composites, 99-109, 117-24  
 sludge ash aggregates, 184-6  
**Currie, B.** and Gardiner  
 'Bond between polypropylene fibres and cement matrix', 3-9  
 'Effect of low temperature on the flexural behaviour of polypropylene mesh reinforced fibre cement composite', 149-52  
**Das Gupta, N.C.** and Tam, 'Controlled tropical curing method for accelerated concrete strengths', 29-36  
 debonding  
 cellulose fibre cement composites, 101  
 fibre cement composites, 119-24, 128, 129-30  
**Demura, K.**, Afridi, Ohama and Iqbal, 'Behaviour of  $\text{Ca(OH)}_2$  in polymer modified mortars', 235-44  
 density  
 development in PVA fibres, 90  
 sludge ash products, 180, 183  
 wastepaper cement composites, 146, 147  
 design, 193r  
**Dobb, M.G.**, Akers, Studinka, Meier, Johnson and Hikasa, 'Long term durability of PVA reinforcing fibres in a cement matrix', 79-91  
 durability, 193r (see also ageing)  
 effects of AAR in concrete, 192r  
 fly ash concrete, 43, 44-6, 203e  
 geotextiles, 1-2e, 60r  
 improvement, 257-8r  
 pozzolan admixtures in concrete, 255-6c  
 PVA reinforcing fibres in cement matrix, 79-91  
 steel fibre reinforcement, 221-7  
 testing of fibre cement composites, 117-24, 125-31  
 elasticity modulus  
 development in PVA fibres, 90  
 effect of ageing in cellulose fibre cement composites, 99, 109  
 steel fr concrete, 207  
 weathered cellulose fibres, 94-7  
 epoxy polymer latices, 215-19  
 eucalyptus fibres  
 cement composites, 143-7  
 microstructure and ageing, 120-3  
 fabric reinforcements, 1-2e  
 impact properties, 159-65  
 polypropylene, 3-9, 153-8, 159-65  
 failure modes  
 box beams with aligned steel reinforcement, 47-15  
 cellulose fibre cement composites, 101-7, 107-9, 112-15  
 strengthened, under-reinforced concrete beams, 25, 26  
 wet testing of fibre cement composites, 128-31  
**Faiyadh, F.I.** and Al-Ausi, 'Effect of elevated temperature on splitting tensile strength of fibre concrete', 175-8  
 fibre cement composites, 258r (see also individual fibres)  
 fibre pull-out  
 effect of relaxation of steel fibres, 233-4  
 fibre cement composites, 101-8, 112, 119-24, 127-31  
 polypropylene cement composites, 5-9  
 fibre reinforced concrete  
 toughness determination, 11-19  
 fibreboard, 189-91c  
 flexural properties  
 fibre cement composites, 118-24  
 PP mesh fibre cement composites at low temperatures, 149-52  
 flexural strength  
 box beams with aligned steel reinforcement, 47-55  
 fly ash concrete, 43, 44  
 PVA fibres, 89, 90  
 wastepaper cement composites, 144-5  
 weathered cellulose fibres, 94-7  
 floors  
 steel fr concrete, 141e  
 fly ash concrete  
 durability, 203e, 255-6c  
 strength and freeze-thaw resistance, 37-46  
 fracture, see cracking, failure modes  
 freeze-thaw resistance  
 fly ash concrete, 37-46  
**Frřalová, D.**, Janotka, Krajčí and Komloš, 'Chloride corrosion of steel fibre reinforcement in cement mortar', 221-8  
 Fuller curves, 167-74  
**Gardiner, T.** and Currie  
 'Bond between polypropylene fibres and cement matrix', 3-9  
 'Effect of low temperature on the flexural behaviour of polypropylene mesh reinforced fibre cement composite', 149-52  
 geotextiles, 1-2e  
 durability, 60r  
 impact properties of PP and PE, 159-65  
**Gerneka, D.A.**, Akers, Crawford and Schultes, 'Micromechanical studies of fresh and weathered fibre cement composites. Part 1: Dry testing', 117-24  
 glass fr cement, 75  
 glass fr concrete  
 temperature effects on tensile strength, 175-8  
 glass transition temperature, 149  
 grading of aggregates, 167-74, 180, 181, 182  
 gypsum binders in fibreboard, 189-91c  
**Haji-Kazemi, H.** and Roberts, 'Strengthening of under-reinforced concrete beams with mechanically attached steel plates', 21-7  
**Hansom, R.G.**, Parton and Shariatmadari, 'Efficiency in aggregate mix design: a "least squares" method', 167-74  
 Hatschek process, 73-4  
 high strength concrete, 194r  
**Hikasa, J.**, Akers, Studinka, Meier, Dobb and Johnson, 'Long term durability of PVA reinforcing fibres in a cement matrix', 79-91  
 humidity effects  
 micromechanical properties of fibre cement composites, 125-31, 143-7  
 steel fr concrete, 205-13  
 hydration, see water absorption  
 impact properties  
 PP grid reinforced cement mortar, 159-65  
**Iqbal, M. Zafar**, Afridi, Ohama and Demura, 'Behaviour of  $\text{Ca(OH)}_2$  in polymer modified mortars', 235-44  
**Janotka, I.**, Krajčí, Komloš and Frřalová, 'Chloride corrosion of steel fibre reinforcement in cement mortar', 221-8  
**Johnson, D.J.**, Akers, Studinka, Meier, Dobb and Hikasa, 'Long term durability of PVA reinforcing fibres in a



- cement matrix', 79-91
- Kenai, S.** and Brooks, 'Impact properties of polymer grid reinforced cement mortar', 159-65
- Komloš, K.**, Janotka, Krajčí and Frťalová, 'Chloride corrosion of steel fibre reinforcement in cement mortar', 221-8
- Krajčí, L.**, Janotka, Komloš and Frťalová, 'Chloride corrosion of steel fibre reinforcement in cement mortar', 221-8
- Lub, K.B.** and Mathews, 'Influence of steel fibres on the behaviour of conventionally reinforced thin-walled hollow beams', 47-55
- Malhotra, V.M.** and Painter, 'Early-age strength properties, and freezing and thawing resistance of concrete incorporating high volumes of ASTM class F fly ash', 37-46
- Massidda, L.**, Atzeni and Sanna, 'Rheological behaviour of cements mixed with polymeric latices', 215-19
- Mathews, M.S.** and Lub, 'Influence of steel fibres on the behaviour of conventionally reinforced thin-walled hollow beams', 47-55
- Meier, P.**, Akers, Studinka, Dobb, Johnson and Hikasa, 'Long term durability of PVA reinforcing fibres in a cement matrix', 79-91
- mercury porosimeter, 245-53
- meshes, see fabric reinforcements, geotextiles
- microstructure (see also crystal structure)
- cellulose fibre cement composites, 99-109, 111-15
- corroded steel fibre reinforcement, 224-7
- hardened cement paste and mortar, 245-6
- PE fibre cement composites, 117-24
- polymer modified mortars, 241-2, 244
- polypropylene cement composites, 5-9
- PP mesh fr concrete, 153-8
- PVA fibre cement composites, 117-24
- PVA fibres, 80-1, 86-9
- Mindess, S.**, Bentur and Vondran, 'Bonding in polypropylene fibre reinforced concretes', 153-8
- mix design
- aggregate, 167-74
- naphthalene sulphonate, 215-19
- nylon
- properties of fibres, 75
- toughness of nylon fr concrete, 16-17, 18
- Ohama, Y.**, Afridi, Iqbal and Demura, 'Behaviour of  $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$  in polymer modified mortars', 235-44
- Okpala, D.C.**, 'Pore structure of hardened cement paste and mortar', 245-54
- Painter, K.E.** and Malhotra, 'Early-age strength properties, and freezing and thawing resistance of concrete incorporating high volumes of ASTM class F fly ash', 37-46
- Parton, G.M.**, Shariatmadari and Hansom, 'Efficiency in aggregate mix design: a "least squares" method', 167-74
- pavements, 59r
- Pigeon, Michel** and Banthia, 'Load relaxation in steel fibres embedded in cement matrices', 229-34
- Pinus radiata* fibres, 93-7, 120-1, 123, 128-31, 143-7
- plain cement and mortar pore structure, 245-53
- plain concrete
- compressive creep and shrinkage, 205-13
- temperature effects on tensile strength of fr concrete, 175-8
- plasticisers
- rheology of polymer modified cements, 215-19
- polyacrylonitrile fr cement, 75
- polyamide-6,6, see nylon
- polyesters
- behaviour of calcium hydroxide in polyester fr mortar, 235-41
- fr cement, 75
- polyethylene
- fibre cement composites, 117-24
- impact properties of grid reinforced cement mortar, 159-65
- polymer composites, 258r
- calcium hydroxide in polymer modified mortars, 235-44
- geotextiles, 1-2e
- rheology of polymer modified cements, 215-19
- toughness of polymer fr concrete, 16-17, 18
- polymers, see individual polymers
- polypropylene
- bonding of fibres with cement matrix, 3-9
- bonding of PP mesh fr concrete, 153-8
- fr cement, 75
- impact properties of grid reinforced cement mortar, 159-65
- mesh reinforced fibre cement composite, 149-52
- polyvinyl alcohol fibres, 75
- durability, 79-91
- polyvinyl alcohol fr cement, 75
- composites, 118-20, 126-8
- pore structure, 192-3r
- hardened cement paste and mortar, 245-53
- pore size distribution in sludge ash aggregates, 180, 183
- porosity of polymer modified mortars, 242-3
- pozzolans, 203e, 255c (see also fly ash, silica fume, slag, sludge ash)
- production processes, 193r
- asbestos cement replacements, 71e
- high strength concrete, 194r
- Hatschek, 73-4
- slabbing of sludge ash, 180
- steel fr concrete, 141e
- rayon fr cement, 75
- Reid, K.J.** and Bhatti, 'Moderate strength concrete from lightweight sludge ash aggregate', 179-87
- reinforced concrete
- strengthening of beams with steel plates, 21-7
- reinforcement soil, 1-2e
- relaxation
- steel fr cement composites, 229-34
- rheology
- polymer modified cements, 215-19
- Roberts, T.M.** and Haji-Kazemi, 'Strengthening of under-reinforced concrete beams with mechanically attached steel plates', 21-7
- roofing, 76-8
- Sanna, U.**, Atzeni and Massidda, 'Rheological behaviour of cements mixed with polymeric latices', 215-19
- scanning electron microscopy
- corroded steel fibre reinforcement, 224-7
- fibre cement composites, 100, 101-7, 112-15, 118-24
- polymer modified mortars, 241, 244
- PP mesh fr concrete, 154-8
- PVA fibres, 80, 81
- Schultes, K.**, Akers, Crawford and Gerneka, 'Micromechanical studies of fresh and weathered fibre cement composites. Part 1: Dry testing', 117-24
- Shariatmadari, A.A.**, Parton and Han-

- som, 'Efficiency in aggregate mix design: a "least squares" method', 167-74
- shrinkage  
steel fr concrete, 205-13
- silica fume, 193-4r  
durability of concrete, 203e, 255c
- slag  
durability of concrete, 203e, 255c
- sludge ash lightweight concrete, 179-87
- slump, see workability
- soil reinforcement, 1-2e
- steel fibre reinforced cement, 75  
load relaxation in composites, 229-34
- steel fibre reinforced concrete, 141e  
compressive creep and shrinkage, 205-13  
effect of aligned fibre reinforcement, 47-55  
temperature effects on tensile strength, 175-8
- steel fibre reinforcement  
chloride corrosion, 221-7  
effect of alignment, 47-55
- steel plates  
strengthening of beams, 21-7
- steel wire mesh reinforced cement mortar, 159-65
- Studinka, J.B.** 'Asbestos substitution in the fibre cement industry', 73-8
- Studinka, J.B.** and Akers, 'Ageing behaviour of cellulose fibre cement composites in natural weathering and accelerated tests', 93-7
- Studinka J.B.**, Akers, Meier, Dobb, Johnson and Hikasa, 'Long term durability of PVA reinforcing fibres in a cement matrix', 79-91
- styrene-butadiene-modified mortar, 235-41
- Swamy, R.N.**, 1-2e, 71e, 141e, 203e
- Tait, R.B.** and Akers, 'Micromechanical studies of fresh and weathered fibre cement composites. Part 2: Wet testing', 125-31
- Tam, C.T.** and Das Gupta, 'Controlled tropical curing method for accelerated concrete strengths', 29-36
- temperature effects  
flexural behaviour of PP mesh fr cement composite, 149-52  
load relaxation of steel fr cement composites, 233, 234  
PVA fibres, 83  
steel fr concrete, 205-13  
tensile strength of fr concrete, 175-8  
tropical curing method for accelerated testing, 29-35
- tensile properties  
PVA fibres, 82-3, 86, 90  
temperature effects in fr concrete, 175-8
- testing methods  
accelerated, see under accelerated testing  
brittle matrix composites, 57-8c  
chloride corrosion, 221-3  
dry tests on fibre cement composites, 117-24  
fabric-cement bonding, 4-5, 6  
flexural properties of PP mesh fr cement composites, 150-1  
impact properties of geotextiles, 159-65  
load relaxation, 230-1  
pore structure of hardened cement paste and mortar, 245-53  
strength of box beams, 50-5  
toughness of fr concrete, 11-18  
wet tests on fibre cement composites, 125-31
- thermal gravimetry  
cellulose fr cement composites, 100, 101, 111-12  
polymer modified mortars, 237, 239-43
- Thibo fr beams, 47-55
- time dependence, see ageing, creep, relaxation
- toughness  
effect of ageing in cellulose fr cement composites, 108  
indices of fr concrete, 11-18  
wastepaper cement composites, 144, 145-6  
wet testing of fibre cement composites, 126-31
- vinyl polymer latices, 215-19
- Vondran, G.**, Bentur and Mindess, 'Bonding in polypropylene fibre reinforced concretes', 153-78
- wall panels, 77, 78
- Wang, Youjiang** and Backer, 'Toughness determination for fibre reinforced concrete', 11-19
- waste products used in concrete  
paper, 143-7  
sludge ash, 179-87
- wastepaper fibres, 143-7
- water absorption  
hydration of polymer modified mortars, 242-4  
sludge ash aggregates, 182-3, 184-5  
wastepaper cement composites, 146, 147
- weathering  
ageing of cellulose fr cement composites, 93-7  
blended cement concrete, 266c  
cellulose fr cement composites, 93-7  
changes in fibre cement composites, 120-1  
PVA fibre reinforcements in cement matrix, 79-91  
testing methods for fibre cement composites, 117-24, 125-31
- wood in fibreboards, 189-91c
- woodpulp in fibre cement composites, 143-7
- workability  
fly ash concrete, 39, 40  
polymer modified cements, 216, 217-18
- X-ray diffraction studies  
cellulose fr cement composites, 100-1, 111-12  
polymer modified mortars, 237-9  
PVA fibres, 80-1, 82, 83-90
- Young, Chin-Huai** and Young, 'Compressive creep and shrinkage of steel fibre reinforced concrete', 205-14

